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C , H W Q , L ,  
, L L ,

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R 13 O 2003; 5 M 2004  
A 13 N 2004

**Abstract**

... (+45°) ...  
... 45° 90° ...  
... ( ... ) ...  
... C ...  
... 90° ...  
... E ...  
... T ...  
... C ...  
... C ...  
... P ... ; L ... ; E ...

**1. Introduction**

*1.1. Energetic versus information processing*

... SNR ...

M ... H ... C ... P ...  
U ... 100871, C ... T ... 10 62759989 ...

E-mail: ...

18-577678  
11-116

B. . A

B., 1999, 2001; A., 2002; B., 2001; H., 2002; S., 2002; K., 1994, 1998). H., (1999).  
 H., (1999).  
 ( ) . I., ( ) .  
 (A., 2002; B., 2001; I., 1999, 2001; K., 1994, 1998). I., ( ) .  
 B., 1999, 2001; D., 2003; F., I., (10), 75( ) .8( ) .  
 I., (1999). R., F., ( ) .  
 ( ) .

1.2. Using perceived spatial separation to compare energetic and informational masking

I., (1993). F., ( ) .  
 (A., 2002; D., 2002; D., 1983; F., 1999; G., 1988). T., (SNR).  
 F., SNR, I., ( ) .  
 P., 1988; (1993). (B), ( ) .  
 ( ) .

B (F, 1999), T, I, C

1.3. Energetic and informational masking in Mandarin Chinese

I (F, 1999) M - C T, C, I, E M C F, S C, T C, T, E C, I, E, O, M

2. Materials and methods

2.1. Participants

T, y ( = 21.1, 15 B, M, C, yT

2.2. Apparatus and materials

P, 181, A, E, A, S, 192, (EMI), 22.05 H, 24- C, E, y, P, I, T, (C, I, 4.1), 45°, T, 1.5, C, (T, A), T, E, (1997), (1999, 2001). T, I, N

SNR : -12, -8, -4,

F .2,

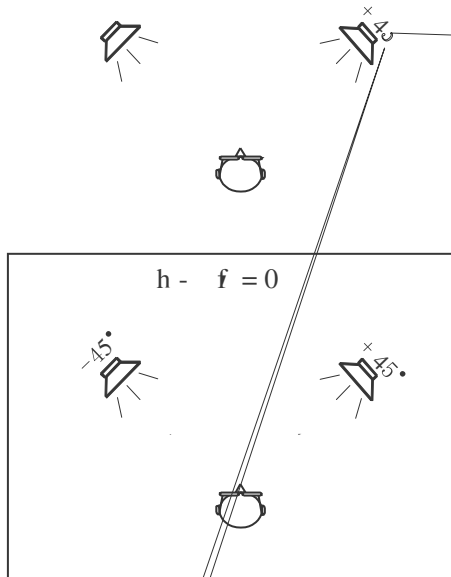
(1)

(R - L = +3 ); (2)  
(R - L = 0 ); (3)  
(R - L = -3 ). F R L

y +3, 0, -3 ,

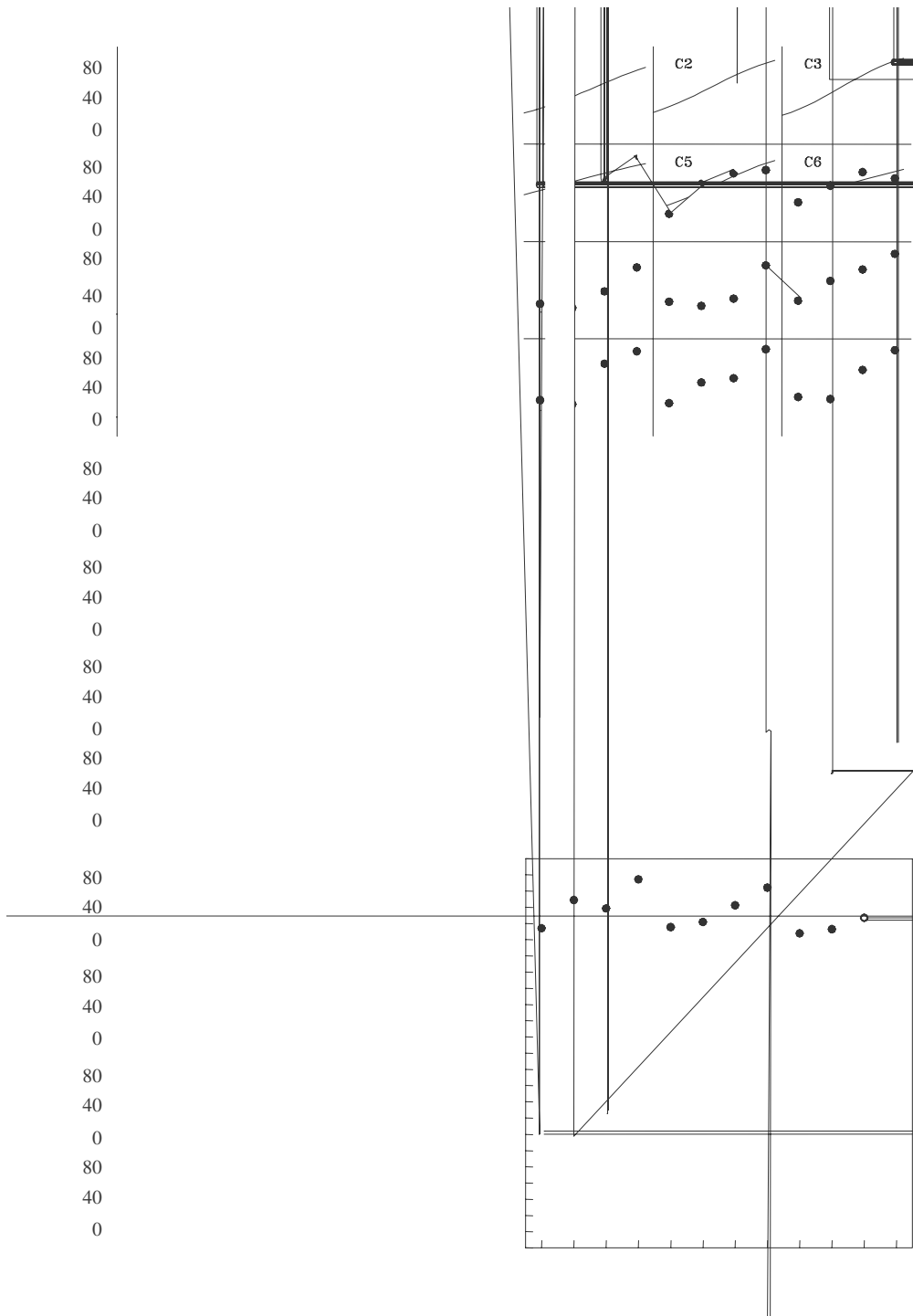
TW 'y 13

SNR , 'y



M ( , 1991), L  
 SNR  $y, \mu$  SNR  $x$   
 50%  
 $\sigma$   
 F . 3 SNR  
 (NC); (3) (NL); (2)  
 (SL); (5) (NR); (4)

(SC); (6) (SR).  
 T ' y F . 3  
 50% SNR M  
 F . 4. F  
 NR (NL NC SR)  
 SL SC SR  
 H  
 (NR SR), T  
 L ) ' y 2 (M ) ' 3 (P  
 ANO A  
 M ,  $F(1,11) = 13.719$ ,  
 $MSE = 2.359, p = 0.003$ , P  
 L ,  $F(2,22) = 21.984$ ,  $MSE = 1.801$ ,  
 $p < 0.001$ , M  
 P L ,  $F(2,22) = 3.503$ ,  $MSE = 2.794$ ,  
 $p = 0.048$ . T  
 ANO A  
 F  
 $F(2,22) = 3.430$ ,  $MSE = 1.898$ ,  
 $p = 0.051$ . H  
 $F(2,22) = 15.896$ ,  $MSE = 2.697$ ,  $p = 0.000$ . P  
 (p = 1.000)  
 (p < 0.001, p = 0.003, 'y)  
 F . 5  
 . I , . F . 5  
 H , AN-  
 O A  
 M ,  $F(1,11) = 22.595$ ,  $MSE = 0.009$ ,  $p = 0.001$ ,  
 P L ,  
 $F(2,22) = 1.691$ ,  $MSE = 0.007$ ,  $p = 0.207$ ,  
 $F(2,22) = 0.126$ ,  $p = 0.883$ ,  
 F . 6 ( )  
 SNR . I  
 ANO A, ' y  
 ( F . 6 ( )



' y . F . 6 ( )

' y , w

' y 1 B , w . H ,

w

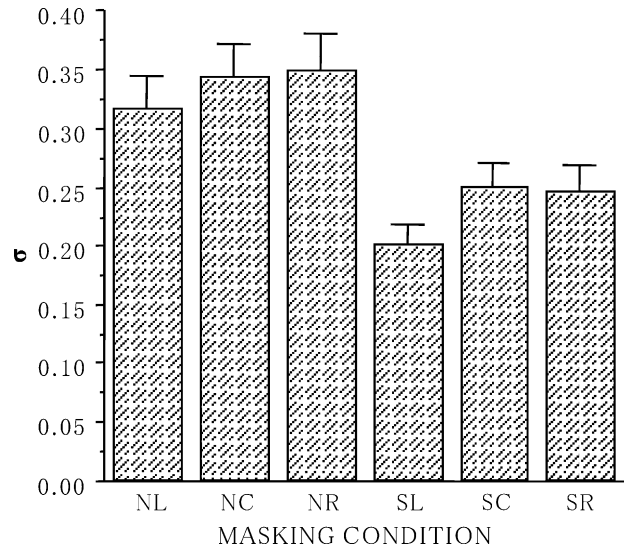
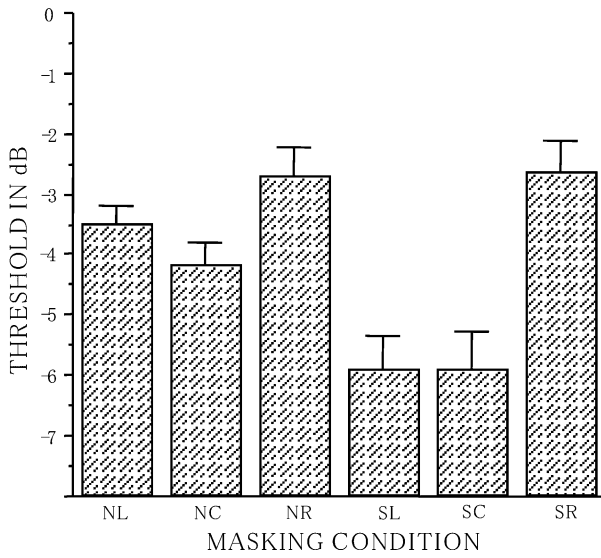


Fig. 4. Mean threshold (50% correct) for six masking conditions: (1) NL; (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. Error bars represent standard error.

Fig. 5. Mean parameter  $\sigma$  for six masking conditions: (1) NL; (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. Error bars represent standard error.

... (NL); (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. ...

... (NL); (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. ...

#### 4. Discussion

...

... SNR (2 M ...)

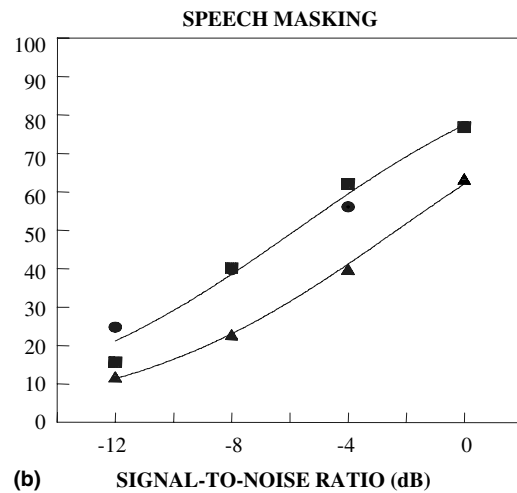
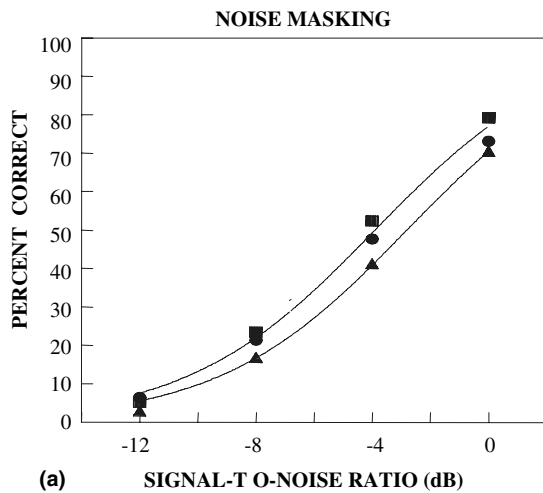


Fig. 6. Mean percent correct for noise masking (a) and speech masking (b) for six masking conditions: (1) NL; (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. Error bars represent standard error.

Fig. 6. Mean percent correct for noise masking (a) and speech masking (b) for six masking conditions: (1) NL; (2) NC; (3) NR; (4) SL; (5) SC; (6) SR. Error bars represent standard error.







K , J., 1998. C 'y W E C . J. A . S . A . 103, 1213 1216.

K , J., B , J.M., 1996. A 'y . E . H . 17, 211 217.

K , G., M , C.R., D W , P.S., , .S., C , H.S., 1994. R 'y . J. A . S . A . 95, 3475 3480.

K , G., M , C.R., R , T.L., D W , P.S., 1998. R 'y . J. A . S . A . 104, 422 431.

L , L., , Q., 2002. A 'y . H . R . 168, 113 124.

L 'y R. , C , H.S., , .A., G , S.J., 1999. T . J. A . S . A . 106, 1633 1654.

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