(D & , 2011; C & , 2011; & , 2006; , & , 2009; , 2009; ., 2017; , , , , & , 2011).

- (A , C , & , 2012; C & , 2016; D & D , 2004; & , 2009; &[, 2007)

, , &[, 2016).

- - , 2014; , , & , 2012; , C , & , 2013). ,

- . A - , - - .

(. .,)

(C & , 2016; ,[, &[, 2015, 2017; ,[, , & , 2014; ., 2016; & , 2012).

, C (2016)

( )

(. .,).

- - (A ., 2012; C & , 2016; &[, 2007). ,

(& , 2009). ,

, - ,

, - [

(& -B , 2012; & C , 2006). -

[(, A , , & , 2012) (& -B , 2016; , 2011). , -

[- - -

, , &[, 2017).

D

[, . , - [- , [.

1, - . [- 2 3, [.

1, . - , - [- . , - - .

Experiment 1

1

[. - - - , . -

Method

Participants

Stimuli and apparatus

Procedure

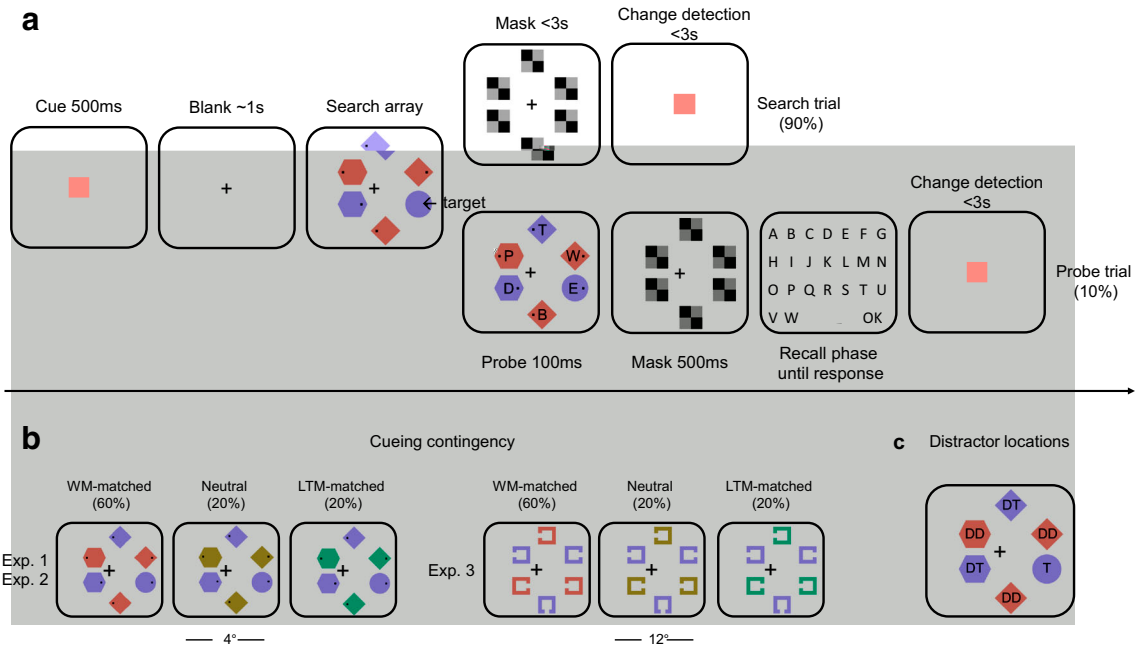

Fig. 1

. (**a**) A
( )- 1 2.

1 150
2 3.

( )
1 2

Data analysis

18.06%
200
2.5
(& , 1994). 5.90%
4.33%
. A
G G
B

Results

Search trials

A . 2 , - A A

(F (2, 48) = 10.572, p < .001, η^2 = 0.306). - (p = .008)

[- ( ) 3.

1 ( ),
2 3 ( ).
3. (**b**)
(**c**) . DT , DD

[- (p < .001)

(C & , 2016;
., 2016). , - - [

(. ., 20, 40, 60, 80, 100) (. 2). -
A A -
(F (4, 96) = 192.805, p < .001, η^2 = 0.889),
(F (2, 48) = 10.415, p <.001, η^2 = 0.303),
(F (8, 192) = 4.023, p =.016, η^2 = 0.144).

(ps < .05).
- [-

)

(., 2012).
A ,

(: F (2, 48) = 1.649, p = .203;
: F (2, 48) = 2.116, p = .132,
1).

Probe trials

1.98

(F (2, 48) = 1.549, p = .223, 2). - -

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-

(. 1): ,
(. D), (.
DD).

. 2 .
[(, D , DD)
(- ,[- ,)
A A.
(F (2, 48) =190.802, p < .001, η^2 =
.888) (F (2, 48) =0.569, p =
.570). C , (F
(4, 96) = 4.103, p = .011, η^2 =.146). -

(F (2, 48) = .04, p = .963),
D (F (2, 48) = 7.85, p < .001, η^2 = .258) (F
(2, 48) = 9.63, p < .001, η^2 = .300). A D ,

- (p = .010)
[- (p = .009) . A DD,
:
- (p < .001) [- (p = .043)

.

-
(F (2, 48) = 0.264, p =
.715, F (2, 48) = 1.687, p =.196,).

Discussion

- -

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[- [

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C
(F (2, 48) = 7.587, p =.001, η^2 = .240). C

-
(p <.001) [- (p = .049)
-
(p = .869).
([-

G . (2015),
DD - [-
.

Table 1 ( )

			ACC	C	C ACC	C	C ACC
1		666 (83)	0.83 (0.09)	626 (105)	0.98 (0.02)	1074 (217)	0.96 (0.04)
		687 (85)	0.85 (0.08)	648 (110)	0.97 (0.02)	1122 (230)	0.97 (0.05)
		660 (87)	0.84 (0.09)	641 (102)	0.97 (0.02)	1083 (222)	0.96 (0.08)
2		690 (115)	0.77 (0.06)	541 (77)	0.94 (0.04)	935 (217)	0.79 (0.11)
		708 (127)	0.76 (0.06)	575 (85)	0.91 (0.06)	977 (224)	0.65 (0.18)
		703 (120)	0.77 (0.05)	588 (107)	0.90 (0.07)	973 (251)	0.68 (0.17)
3		813 (153)	0.74 (0.05)	532 (90)	0.95 (0.04)		
		822 (170)	0.74 (0.06)	543 (93)	0.91 (0.07)		
		828 (165)	0.73 (0.06)	570(115)	0.92 (0.08)		

D , - ( ).

Experiment 2

2 -

Method

Participants

- (10 ; : 18–28 ; : 22.3 ; -) . A - - -

Table 2 ( ) 1 2

		D (D)	D (DD)
1		0.67 (0.15)	0.25 (0.09)	0.28 (0.11)
		0.68 (0.19)	0.32 (0.12)	0.22 (0.11)
		0.67 (0.19)	0.24 (0.11)	0.26 (0.11)
2		0.47 (0.16)	0.20 (0.11)	0.20(0.11)
		0.46 (0.18)	0.21 (0.12)	0.20 (0.11)
		0.50 (0.21)	0.24 (0.15)	0.18 (0.12)

Stimuli and apparatus

1.

Procedure

2 1 . , , - (D & D , 2004; & , 2006; &[, 2007). 500 . [. , 1- /2- .

1 ($F(5, 120) = 7.716$, $p < .001$, $\eta^2 = .243$).

(&[, 2007; , -B , C , & , 2008),

100 200 -

137 ., ,

(39%)

1.

Data analysis

1, 28.4%

, 4.81% 4.72%

Results

Search trials

(F (2, 54) = 1.845, p = .168,. 3) (F (2, 54) = 0.936, p = .398). A 1,

(. 3). -

(F (4, 108) = 149.413, p < .001, η^2 = 0.847),

(F (2, 54) = 1.876, p = .163).. ,

(F (8, 216) = 6.707, p = .001, η^2 = 0.199),

(F (2, 54) = 5.04, p = .010, η^2 = 0.157) (F (2, 54) = 6.15, p = .004, η^2 = 0.186) .

, [- -

-

(p =.016). , -

[- -

.. ,

-

(p = .006) [- (p = .027)

.

C 1,

-

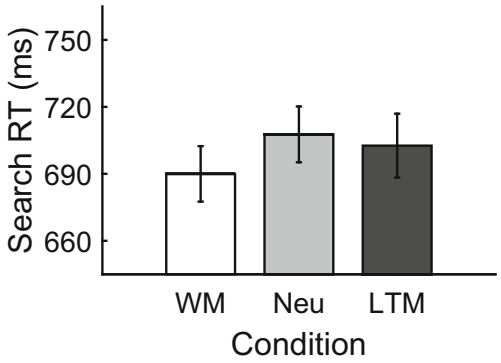
(F (2, 54) = 18.836, p < .001, η^2 = 0.411).

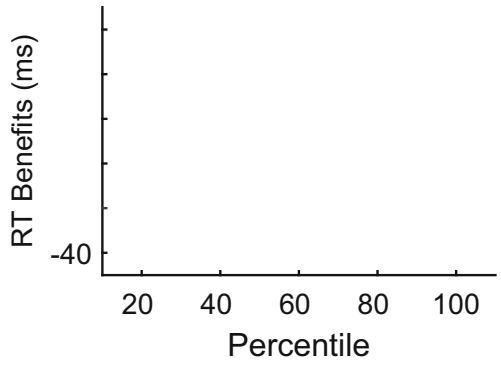
- -

[- (ps < .001). , (F (2, 54) = 14.192, p < .001, η^2 = 0.345)

-

[- (ps < .001).





Probe trials

1.49

(F (2, 54) = 0.332, p = .719).

. 3 . A

A A (

)
($F(2, 54) = 91.432$, $p < .001$, $\eta^2 = .772$),
($F(2, 54) = 1.989$, $p = .147$)
($F(4,108) = 1.627$, $p = .188$).
D DD
(ps < .001). A
($F(2, 54) = 0.936$, $p = 0.378$),
($F(2, 54) = 11.197$, $p < .001$, $\eta^2 = 0.293$).
($p < .001$) [- ($p = .002$) .

Discussion

, (C &
, 2016; & B , 2016; ., 2016).
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(& , 2017).
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(10%) ,
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Experiment 3

3,
(12 12
. 4 4 1 2) (. ., & , 2009;
., 2005; &[, 2007).
,
(D & D , 1995).
,
.

Method

Participants

- (; : 18–27
; : 21.3 ; -)
. A -
- -
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Stimuli and apparatus

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(0.6 0.6)
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Procedure

A , 1- ,
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280 . C
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Data analysis

1, 30.30%
., , 2.20% 4.06%
.

Results

D
-
, .
(F (2, 54) =
0.681, p = .462, . 4) (F (2, 54) = 1.403, p =
.255). A . 4 ,
(F (4, 108) = 220.957, p < .001, η^2 = .891),
(F (8, 216) = 2.919, p
= .051, η^2 = 0.098), (F (2, 54) =
0.680, p = .463). - -
(p
= .040) . A ,
(F (2,
54) = 8.797, p < .001, η^2 = 0.246) (F (2, 54) =
13.835, p < .001, η^2 = 0.339). C
[-
- (p = .001) (p = .033)
. C -
[- (ps <= .001).

Discussion

2
- -
. A ,
[- 2
,

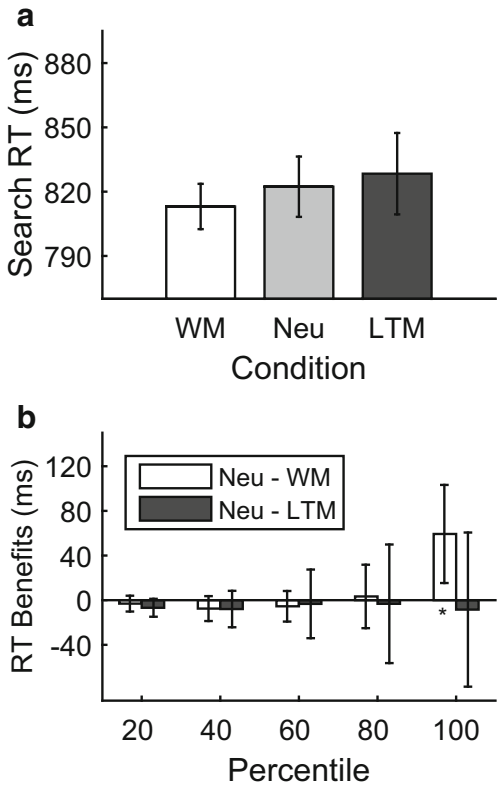

Fig. 4 3. (**a**)
. (**b**) - [-
. - 95%
. A (* p<.05, ** p<.01,
*** p<.001)

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General discussion

(B , 1992; D' &
, 2015).
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(2009)

(B & B , 2007; B , 2012).

1,

2 3,

1,

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1,

150 1,

150–300

, 2014; & , 2012; , 2010).

(C & D. , 2017; & B , 2016).

Acknowledgements

C (31470974, 31230029)
&D C (2017 B1002503).

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